Jan.-26 – 04 -0426

B.B.A. Sem. -I (NEP) Examination

January -2026

Environmental Studies MS23IKSDSCBBA105

Total Marks : 25 **Time : 2 Hours**

Que. 1 Do as Directed (Any Three) **15**

1. Explain water cycle with detail sources of water.
2. Describe the term Land Degradation with its causes.
3. What do you mean by Natural Resources? Classify them by different methods.
4. What do you mean by Energy Resources? Explain Renewable and Non-renewable Energy Resources in detail.
5. State the uses and over-exploitation of surface of water.

Que. 2 Do as Directed (Any Two) **10**

1. What is Eco System? Explain the functions of Eco System.
2. Define the term Eco system. Also explain in detail the components of the Eco system.
3. Explain Food Chain and Food Web of Eco system in brief.

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Jan.-26 – 04 -0425

B.B.A. Sem. -I (NEP) Examination

January -2026

Communication - I MS23AECDSCBBA104

Total Marks : 25 **Time : 2 Hours**

Que. 1 A. Fill in the blanks using appropriate form of the verb/appropriate modal (Any Three) 03

1. Roshni ____ (to be + cut) vegetables when I ____ (go) to her house yesterday.
2. Tarun ____ a new place every summer (visit)
3. The Sun ____ in the east (rise)
4. We ____ tomorrow (meet)

Que. 1 B. Fill in the blanks using appropriate modal/word. (Any Three) 03

1. The manager ____ be a good listener (should/would)
2. We have a washing machine, you ____ wash the clothes on your own: (shouldn't, needn't)
3. Synonym of 'boost' is ____ (enhance, hinder)
4. Antonym of indifferent is ____ (uninterested, concerned)

Que. 1 C. Change the voice (Any Two) 02

1. Respect your parents.
2. Jaya drew a beautiful rangoli.
3. Is Mr. Dinesh known by you ?

Que. 1 D. Give meaning of below mentioned phrasal verb/business idiom and make a meaningful sentence using it. (Any Two) 02

1. Take a nosedive
2. Bitter pill to swallow
3. Take over
4. Write off

Que. 2 Write Any Two. 10

1. Define Communication and discuss any three barriers to effective communication.
2. Write a note on Verbal Communication.
3. Discuss Process of Communication.
4. Write down objectives of communication and discuss any four in detail

Que. 3 A. Select the correct answer from given options: (Any Five) 05

1. ____ is NOT a type of Verbal Communication.
   A. Oral B. written C. Reading D. body language
2. Communication is ____ process. Which one of the following is NOT true?
   A. An ongoing B. A dynamic C. An essential D. A one way
3. Which one of the following is a synonym for barrier?
   A. Base B. Obstacle C. Corridor D. String
4. Attaching meaning to the words or symbols is called ____in the process of communication.
   A. Encoding B. Decoding C. Feedback D. Channeling
5. ____ is a systematic study of meaning.
   A. Lunatics B. Cosmetics C. Semantics D. Linguistics
6. Which one of the following is an example of body language?
   A. A Letter B. A colourful graph C. A speech D. Facial Expressions
7. ____ is NOT a barrier to effective communication.
   A. Proper Planning B. Information Overload
   C. Noise D. Loss by Transmission

Jan.-26 – 04 -0424

B.B.A. Sem. -I (NEP) Examination

January -2026

Fundamentals of Statistics MS23MDDSCBBA103

Total Marks : 50 **Time : 2½ Hours**

Que. 1 **A.** Define Statistics with its Significance & Limitations. **10**

OR

Que. 1 **A.** Explain methods of collecting Primary Data. **05**

B. Discuss types of Frequency Distribution. **05**

Que. 2 **A.** Calculate Mean, Mode & Range from the following data. **05**

Sales	4-8	8-12	12-16	16-20	20-24	24-28
No of Salesman	11	13	16	14	12	4

Que. 2 **B.** Find Median, Co-efficient of Q.D. **05**

Marks	Less than					
	10	20	30	40	50	60
No of Student	5	13	20	32	60	80

OR

Que. 2 **A.** Discuss Median with its merits & demerits. **05**

Que. 2 **B.** Table gives Price of Share A & B, State which share is more stable in Price. **05**

Price of Share A	55	54	52	53	56	58	52	50
Price of Share B	108	107	105	105	106	107	104	104

Que. 3 **A.** Write difference between Correlation & Regression. **05**

B. For 10 pairs of observations the following results are obtained. Find the correlation coefficient. Also find a coefficient of determination. **05**

Average of X = 21 Variance of X=100

Average of Y 22 Variance of Y-144

Sum of Products of deviation from the means XY = 4220

OR

Que. 3 **A.** What is Correlation ? What are the types of Correlation? **05**

B. Find the equations of Regression Lines from the following data. **05**

X	28	41	40	38	35	33	46	32	36	33
Y	30	34	31	34	30	26	28	31	26	31

Que. 4 **Write any two from the following** **10**

1. Prove that P(AUBUC) = P(A) + P(B) + P(C) - P(A∩B) - P(B∩C) - P(A∩C) + P(A∩B∩C).

2. A machine is made up of two parts A & B. The probability that Part A is defective is 0.05 and the probability that part B is defective is 0.07. Find the probability that the entire machine is not defective.

3. Explain Random Experiment, Union of two events & Exhaustive events.

4. A and B are two independent events and $P(A)= 1/2$, $P(B)= 1/5$, Find $P(A \cup B)$.

Que. 5 **Do as Directed (Each question carries one mark)** 10

1. In statistics, data can be ____ or qualitative. [quantitative / hypothetical]
2. The mode is the ____ occurring value in a dataset.
   [most frequently / least frequently]
3. When $r = 0$, there is ____ correlation. [no / perfect]
4. Regression equation shows the ____ between variables. (relationship / difference]
5. Events that cannot occur together are called ____ exclusive. (mutually / independently]
6. Statistics is not useful for policy formulation. [True / False]
7. Standard deviation measures data dispersion. [True / False]
8. Regression predicts the independent variable. [True / False]
9. Conditional probability considers that an event has already occurred. [True / False]
10. Qualitative data can be measured numerically. [True / False]

Jan.-26 – 04 -0423
B.B.A. Sem. -I (NEP) Examination
January -2026
Fundamentals of Accounting MS23MIDSCBBA102

Total Marks : 50 **Time : 2½ Hours**

Que. 1 Answer the following Questions: (Any Two) **10**

1. Write Difference between Accounting and Book-keeping.
2. What is Accounting ? Explain Limitations of Accounting
3. Explain Following Terms of Accounting:
   1. Drawing 2. Current Assets 3. Creditors 4. Depreciation 5. Capital
4. Explain Accounting Principles:
   1. Going Concern 2. Cost Concept

Que. 2 Pass the journal entry and post them into the ledger in the books of Ami enterprise for the month of January, 2025. **10**

Jan 1 Started business with cash Rs. 8,00,000. Furniture Rs. 1,50,000.

Jan 2 Deposit Rs. 1,50,000 into the bank.

Jan 3 purchase goods costing Rs. 80,000.

Jan 4 purchase goods from Amit of Rs. 60,000 at 10% trade discount.

Jan 5 paid carriage Rs. 5,000 and Rent Rs. 4000.

Jan 6 sold good Rs. 1,00,000.

Jan 7 Sold goods to Brijesh of Rs. 75,000 at 10% trade discount.

Jan 8 paid to Amit Rs. 29000 and Received cross cheque of Rs. 42,000 from Brijesh.

Jan 9 purchase Furniture worth Rs. 40,000 in cash.

Jan 10 Received commission Rs. 10,000 by cheque

OR

Que. 2 **A.** Give the effect of following transactions in Accounting Equation: **05**

1. Started Business with cash Rs. 15,00,000.
2. Purchase goods costing Rs. 1,00,000 from Dhiren and paid half amount.
3. Received Commission Rs. 10,000
4. Sold goods Costing Rs. 80,000 at Rs. 90,000,
5. Paid wages Rs. 5,000.

B. Explain types of Account and its rules of debit and credit with example. **05**

Que. 3 Record the following transactions in the triple column Cash book with Cash, Bank and Discount column of Shri Kush for the month of March 2025: **10**

March 1 Cash on hand Rs. 50,000 and bank overdraft Rs. 20,000.

March 2 Took a Loan for Rs. 60,000 from Happy and kept Rs. 10,000 in the cash box and the balance deposited in the bank.

March 8 Goods worth Rs. 20,000 purchased at 5% Trade discount and 10% cash discount paid amount by cheque.

March 10 Sold goods to Yash Rs. 40,000 at 5% cash discount and he gave crossed cheque for half the amount and balance in cash.

March 15 Received crossed cheque for Rs. 15,520 from Haresh in full settlement of his account

Chirag received 3% cash discount

March 20 paid Rs. 2500 for office rent.

March 22 withdrawn Rs. 3000 from the bank for personal use and Rs. 1000 for office expenses.

March 24 Sold goods Rs. 1500 in cash.

March 26 Cheque of Haresh dishonored and he gave Cash for the same.

March 28 A letter received from the bank that they have debited our account for Rs. 200 as interest on overdraft.

March 29 Cash sales for Rs. 10000 at 3% Cash discount.

March 31 Keeping Rs. 2500 on hand remaining Cash was deposited in the bank.

OR

Que. 3 Enter the following transactions in the Purchase book, Sales Book and Returns books of Shri Krishiv for February 2025. **10**

Feb 1 Purchase goods from Kavy at a trade discount of 20% for Rs. 5,00,000.

Feb 2 From the goods purchase from Kavy, sold to Anand at a profit of 25%.

Feb 4 Purchase furniture from Manoj on credit Rs. 6000.

Feb 6 Purchase goods of Rs. 80000 from Divyang at 20% trade discount and Paid half the amount in cash.

Feb 8 Sold goods to Paresh for cash Rs. 15000

Feb 12 Ganesh placed an order to supply goods of Rs. 25000.

Feb 14 Sent the goods to Ganesh as per his order and paid Rs. 100 for carriage on his behalf.

Feb 15 Anand returned defective goods at Rs. 4800 which we returned to Kavy.

Feb 16 Purchase goods worth Rs. 50000 from Ashok at 10% trade discount.

Feb 20 Sold goods Rs. 1,50,000 to Raj at 5% cash discount.

Feb 25 Returned defective furniture to Tapan Rs. 5000.

Que. 4 From the Following Trial Balance of Nirav Patel as at 31 March 2025 prepare Trading and profit & Loss Account and Balance Sheet as at that date: **10**

Particular	Debit Rs.	Credit Rs.
Sundry Debtors	31000	-
Sundry creditors	-	21000
Purchase	70000	-
Discount	3000	-
Capital	-	125000
Productive wages	17500	-
Sales	-	135000
Motor car	5000	-
Stock (1-4-2024)	58500	-

Salaries	12000	-
Travelling expenses	5000	-
Carriage inward	2350	-
Insurance	5550	-
Commission	1425	-
Machinery	45000	-
Buikling	20000	-
6% Loan (1-7-2024)	-	38000
Rent and Taxes	6000	-
Cash on hand	2500	-
Bank balance	24170	-
Repairs	550	-
Sundry expenses	1955	-
Interest on 6% loan	1500	-
Advertisement expenses	6000	-
Total	**319000**	**319000**

Adjustments:

1. Closing stock on 31-3-2025 is Rs. 80,000
2. Depreciation on building by 5%, Machinery by 10% and Motor car by 15%. There was an addition of Rs. 10000 to building on 1-10-2024.
3. Prepaid rent and taxes Rs. 1600.
4. Outstanding insurance Rs. 400.
5. Provide reserve for bad debts Rs. 3000.

OR

Que. 4 Write Pro-forma (Format) of Trading Account, Profit and Loss Account and Balance Sheet Including 15 items in each. **10**

Que. 5 **Choose the correct alternative:** **10**

1. 1. Goodwill is ____ assets.
   - A. Tangible
   - B. Intangible
   - C. Current
   - D. Fictitious
2. Liabilities which are payable within 12 month period are called ____.
   - A. Non current liabilities
   - B. Long term liabilities
   - C. Current liabilities
   - D. All of these
3. The expenditures incurred in re-occurring nature are called ____.
   - A. Capital expenditure
   - B. Revenue expenditure
   - C. Non cash expenditure
   - D. Long
4. Bad debt is ___ for business.
   - A. Profit
   - B. Assets
   - C. Loss
   - D. Income
5. Capital is a ____account.

A. Personal

B. Real

C. Nominal

D. All of these

6. ____ is Principal books of an account.

A. Journal

B. Ledger

C. Trial balance

D. Balance sheet

7. Debit note is concern with ____.

A. Purchase book

B. Sales book

C. Purchase return book

D. Sales return book

8. ____ is recorded liabilities side of balance sheet.

A. Loan given

B. Loan taken

C. Building

D. Land

9. The credit balance of trading account is ____.

A. Gross loss

B. Gross profit

C. Net profit

D. Net loss

10. ____ provide Financial position of Business.

A. Trading Account

B. Profit and Loss Account

C. Balance Sheet

D. Trial Balance

Jan.-26 – 04 -0422
B.B.A. Sem. -I (NEP) Examination
January -2026
Principles of Micro Economics MS23MJDSCBBA101A

Total Marks : 50 **Time : 2½ Hours**

Que. 1 Discuss the Nature and Scope of economics. 10

OR

Define Robbin's Definition of Economics with importance points and give difference between micro and macro economics.

Que. 2 **A.** Define demand ? Explain the Law of demand. 05

B. Explain the extension and contraction of demand. 05

OR

A. Discuss the various types of elasticity of demand. 10

Que. 3 **A.** Define Supply ? Explain determinates of Supply. 05

B. Explain Economies and Diseconomies of scale. 05

OR

A. Discuss the concept of different types of short run cost with diagram and example 10

Que. 4 Explain Law of variable proportion with diagram. 10

OR

Explain the concept of Return to Scale in detail.

Que. 5 **Do as Directed (Each Questions carries one marks)** 10

1. "Scarcity' definition of Economics is given by P.A. Samuelson. (True/False)
2. When the output is zero, the fixed cost is also zero. (True/False)
3. Theory of demand examines the behaviour of the____(Consumer/Producer)
4. Supply curve represents _____ relationship between quantity and price (Direct/Inverse)
5. The word 'Micro' was firstly used by: (Ragnar Frish/ Marshall)
6. An active factor of production is: (Labour/Capital)
7. The shape of average cost curve is: (U-shaped/ Line parallel to x-axis.
8. Other things equal, if a good has more substitutes, its price elasticity of demand is (Larger/zero)
9. An Isoquant is ____ to an iso cost line at equilibrium point. (Tangent/convex)
10. Fixed cost is also known as: (Supplementary cost / Actual cost)

Jan.-26 – 04 -0421

B.B.A. Sem. -I (NEP) Examination

January -2026

Principles of Management MS23MJDSCBBA101

Total Marks : 50 **Time : 2½ Hours**

Que. 1 Discuss an importance of management in brief. **10**

OR

Write a short note on system approach.

Que. 2 Explain the process of forecasting. **10**

OR

Elaborate various types of planning.

Que. 3 Explain Line organization structure with its advantages. **10**

OR

Explain functional organization structure with its advantages.

Que. 4 Explain an importance of Directing. **10**

OR

Explain controlling process with Diagramme.

Que. 5 **Give meaning / definition of the following. (Two marks Each)** **10**

1. Top level management
2. Forecasting
3. Barriers of Planning
4. Directing
5. Controlling
